

#### Contents

- What to watch in the week ahead
- Summary of recent macro and market events
- Forecast tables
- Macro diary

#### What to watch next week

#### **Local market movers**

The key event of next week is going to be the release of April CPI. Inflation is expected to rise close to 5% this month and remain elevated in May, too. The short term outlook is characterized with a high degree of uncertainties, hence the actual data may surprise the market. Nonetheless, the jump has widely been expected, the bigger question is when and how fast inflation will retreat from the spring peaks.

#### **External developments**

The euro zone diary will be rather light next week. The German ZEW index is expected to edge down marginally in May, and the euro zone IP statistics may confirm the trend we had already seen in the big EZ economies (i.e. some rebound following the weak start of the year).

Inflation releases will take center stage in the US, too.

Both the CPI and the PPI are expected to increase significantly in April. Although the acceleration is not unexpected at all, the releases still have the potential (especially if they come out above-consensus) to move markets.

## Summary of recent macro and market developments

Subdued retail sales, robust trade surplus, resilient industrial sector

According to preliminary statistics, industrial output increased by 0.4% m-o-m in March (swda), and jumped by 16.2% y-o-y. The strong y-o-y increase is the result of the low base (last March factories shut down amid the first wave of COVID). Nonetheless, Q1 output was 4% higher compared to last year, that confirms the resilience of the Hungarian industrial sector. Detailed figures are not yet available, but the auto sector may have contributed the most to the y-o-y increase (due to the low base).

The figures confirm that the sector proved to be very resilient to the 3<sup>rd</sup> wave of the pandemic, the reintroduced restrictions measures and to supply side problems. The vehicle manufacturing sector's performance may remain weighed down by the global chip shortage in the upcoming period, but once capacity problems are resolved (it will take a few months), the factories can make up for lost production. Moreover, the weaker performance of the auto sector can be offset by increasing output of other sub-segments (i.e. electrical goods). To sum it up, the revival of domestic demand alongside with the supportive external demand environment may result in a 7.5-8.5% growth in 2021.

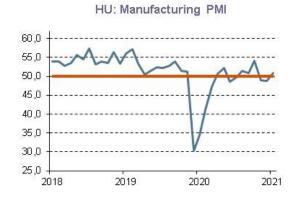
The trade balance registered yet another strong surplus in March. Exports jumped by 22% y-o-y (in EUR terms), imports increased by 15%, and the surplus rose above EUR 1 bln. The Q1 surplus came out at EUR 2.72 bln - above our expectations. Looking ahead, we expect healthy export performance in line with the recovery of global trade and global demand, and although import dynamics is also likely to get stronger in the upcoming

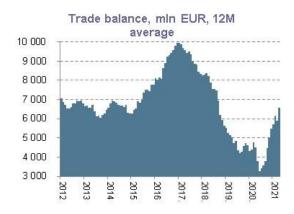
period, we do not expect any meaningful deterioration of the trade balance in 2021.

Retail sales remained weak in March. Although sales rose by 0.8% m-o-m, they are still down by 2% compared to March 2020. Moreover, the monthly increase is only the result of higher gasoline sales, food and non-food sales actually decreased from February. Retail sales were down 3.2% in Q1 reflecting the impact of the reintroduction of containment measures. Retail sales may start to recover in the upcoming period in tandem with the reopening of the economy, but we do not expect a strong rebound this year as consumer demand may partially shift from goods to services once the economy fully reopens.





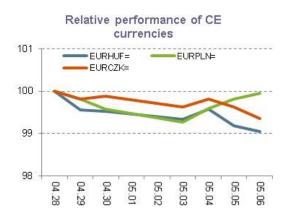




#### EUR/HUF below 360, again

During the first week this month, the forint fluctuated in a very narrow range, mostly moving in the 358-361 range against the euro. The weekly trend was strengthening, with the market hovering in the lower part of this band, near 358 in the first half of the trading session on Friday. Like the EUR/HUF, the performance of our currency has also showed a further appreciation compared to dollar in week, typically fluctuating between Although, the publication of February CPI data on 11 May could be important information for domestic exchange market, but we do not expect EUR/HUF to revisit the lows seen in mid-March, we rather expect trendless fluctuation around the 360 threshold on the short run. At the same time, in the government securities market, stagnation in yields were observed at the short end, while the 5-year yield showed a slight fall.









Source: Reuters

CE3 GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS											
	HU		ı	PL		EU					
SPOT (bid)	yield (%)	spread (bp)	yield (%)	spread (bp)	yield (%)	spread (bp)	yield (%)				
1Y	0,67	130	0,11	74	-0,13	50	-0,63				
3Y	1,34	205	0,37	108	1,02	173	-0,71				
5Y	1,77	238	0,95	156	1,35	195	-0,61				
10Y	2,85	308	1,69	192	1,78	201	-0,23				
60-DAY AVG	yield (%)	spread (bp)	yield (%)	spread (bp)	yield (%)	spread (bp)	yield (%)				
1Y	0,69	132	0,11	75	-0,03	60	-0,63				
3Y	1,43	215	0,36	108	0,98	170	-0,72				
5Y	1,84	246	0,83	145	1,34	196	-0,63				
10Y	2,70	301	1,50	180	<b>1,77</b> 207		-0,30				

# Macroeconomic and market forecasts

EXCHANGE RATES, QUARTERLY AVERAGE									
	2019 Q4	2020 Q2	2020 Q4	2021Q2	2021 Q4				
EUR/HUF	332	352	361	366	364				
CHF/HUF	303	331	335	332	323				
USD/HUF	300	320	303	313	315				
EUR/CHF	1,10	1,06	1,08	1,10	1,13				
EUR/USD	1,11	1,10	1,19	1,17	1,16				
GBP/USD	1,29	1,24	1,32	1,36	1,39				
GBP/HUF	386	397	399	426	436				

INTEREST RATE FORECASTS										
(eop)	2019.12	2020.06	2020.12	2021.06	2021.12					
NHB base rate	0,90%	0,75%	0,60%	0,60%	0,60%					
HU 3M BUBOR	0,16%	0,74%	0,75%	0,74%	0,73%					
Fed Funds rate	1,75%	0,25%	0,25%	0,25%	0,25%					
ECB refi rate	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%					
SNB 3M Libor target	-0,75%	-0,75%	-0,75%	-0,75%	-0,75%					

# Week 20

				MONDAY 05/10/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		Result
HU		11:00	•	Budget balance, HUF bln	•	April		-1144,1	•			
				TUESDAY 05/11/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		Result
HU		9:00		CPI, y/y	7	April	ľ	3,7%	•	4,8%	•	
HU	•	9:00	•	CPI, m/m	7	April	•	0,7%	•		•	
DE	•	11:00	•	ZEW index	7	May	•	70,7	•	71,4	•	
				AUKCIÓK								
						Amount		Previous		Forecast		Result
HU		11:30		3M T-bill	H	HUF 15 bln		0,47%	•			
				WEDNESDAY 05/12/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		Result
EZ		11:00	•	IP, prelim., y/y	7	March	•	-1,6%	•	12,0%		
EZ		11:00	•	IP, prelim., m/m	•	March	•	-1,0%	7	1,0%	•	
US	•	14:30	•	CPI, y/y	•	April	•	2,6%	•	3,6%	•	
US	•	14:30		CPI, m/m	7	April	•	0,6%	•	0,2%		
				AUKCIÓK								
						Amount		Previous		Forecast		Result
HU		11:30		12M T-bill	H	HUF 15 bln	•	#REF!	•			0,65%
				THURSDAY 05/13/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		Result
US	•	14:30	•	PPI, y/y	•	April	•	4,2%	•	5,8%	•	
US	•	14:30	•	PPI, m/m	•	April	•	1,0%	•	0,3%	•	
US	•	14:30	•	Initial jobless claims, thousands	•	weekly	•	498	•		•	
				FRIDAY 05/14/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		
US		14:30	•	Retail sales, m/m	7	April	•	9,7%	7	1,1%		
US	•	14:30	•	> ex-autos, m/m	•	April	•	8,4%	•	1,1%	•	
US		15:15	•	IP, prelim., m/m	•	April	•	1,4%	•	1,3%		
US	•	15:15	•	Capacity utilization	•	April	•	74,4%	•	75,3%	•	

## Week 19

	_			MONDAY 05/03/2021							_	
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		Result
DE		8:00	•	Retail sales, y/y	-	March	•	-6,6%	7	-1,6%	•	11,0%
DE	•	8:00		Retail sales, m/m	•	March	•	2,7%	•	3,3%	•	7,7%
HU	•	9:00	•	Manufacturing PMI, final	•	April	•	48,7	•		•	50,8
				TUESDAY 05/04/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		Result
US	•	14:30	-	Trade balance, USD bn	-	March	•	-71,1	•	-71,8	•	-74,4
US	•	16:00	•	Industrial orders, m/m	-	March	•	-0,8%	•	2,0%	•	1,1%
AUKCIÓK				#N/A	7	#N/A	7		7		7	
						Amount		Previous		Forecast		Result
HU		11:30		3M T-bill		HUF 15 bln	•	0,54%	•		•	0,47%
				WEDNESDAY 05/05/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		Result
EZ		11:00	•	PPI, y/y	•	March	•	1,5%	•			4,3%
EZ		11:00	•	PPI, m/m	•	March	•	0,5%	•		•	1,1%
US	•	16:00	•	ISM index	•	April	•	63,7	•	64,0	•	62,7
				THURSDAY 05/06/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		Result
HU	7	9:00		Retail sales, y/y	7	March	•	-5,9%	•		•	-2,0%
HU	•	9:00		IP, prelim., y/y	7	March	•	3,9%	•		•	16,2%
HU		9:00	•	IP, prelim., m/m	•	March	•	4,8%	•		•	0,4%
EZ	•	11:00	•	Retail sales, y/y	-	March	•	-2,9%	•		•	12,0%
EZ		11:00	•	Retail sales, m/m	•	March	•	3,0%	•		•	2,7%
US	•	14:30	-	Initial jobless claims, thousands	-	weekly	•	553	•		•	498
				AUCTIONS								
HU		11:30		5Y T-bond		HUF 30 bln	•	1,73%			•	1,68%
HU		11:30		10Y T-bond		HUF 25 bln	•	2,69%			•	2,77%
HU		11:30		15Y T-bond		HUF 20 bln	•	3,00%				3,19%
				FRIDAY 05/07/2021								
Country		Time		Data		Period		Previous		Forecast		
DE		8:00	•	IP, prelim., y/y	-	March	•	-6,4%	•	5,7%		5,1%
DE		8:00	•	IP, prelim., m/m	-	March	•	-1,6%	•	2,5%	•	2,5%
DE	•	8:00	•	Trade balance, prelim., EUR m	-	March	•	18200	•		•	20500
DE	•	8:00		C/A balance, EUR m	7	March	•	18800	•			30200
HU	•	9:00	•	Trade balance, prelim., EUR m	7	March	•	849	•		•	1013
US	•	14:30	•	Unemployment rate	•	April		6.0%	•	5,8%		

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